

EX-222

HEADQUARTERS
82ND INFANTRY DIVISION
SIXTH TANK DESTROYER BATTALION

DAVISON: 08 26 Inf Div
DATE: 1 February 45
SUBJ: ~~AS YET~~, Adj. 1
181st Inf Battalion.

AFD 426, US Army
1 February 1945

REF ID: A After Action Against the Enemy Report.

20 i Commanding General,
26th Infantry Division,
AFD 26, US Army.

In compliance with paragraph 10, change 4, AR 240-108, the following report is submitted for the period 1 January 45 to 31 January 45 inclusive:

1. PERFORMANCE:

- a. Total effective strength at beginning of period:
41 C 1 26 809 M
At end of period:
38 C 1 26 807 M
- b. Killed in action: 2 M
Wounded in action: 1 C 10 M
Missing in action: None.
- c. Reinforcements received: 15 M.

2. ENEMY:

a. The following enemy units were identified during the period in the Luxembourg sector of the 26th Div:

- (1) 9 VG Div
5 Para Div
Fuchsberg Gren Div
120 Pz Lehr Div (M)
34 Pz Div (M)
- (2) 47th Reg Div
276 VG Div
167 VG Div
340 VG Div
26 VG Div
- 73 VG Div (on our rt flank)

- (3) Saarbruecken sector of the 26th Division:
719th Inf Div
367th Inf Div (M)
778th VG Div (M)

b. After 1 Jan 45 the enemy's attitude in the AACHEN salient was strictly defensive. The above divisions or elements were identified at different times during the period. There were a few small scale counter attacks. Artillery fire was light to medium. Numerous mines were encountered and operations were greatly hindered by heavy snow, poor roads and extreme cold. Few tanks were employed by the enemy during the period. However, in addition to elements of the 120 Pz Div and 34 Pz Div identified in the division sector, it was known that 9 SS Pz Div, 12 SS Pz Div, 1 86 Pz Div, 2 82 Pz Div, 9 Pz Div and 116 Pz Div were in the AACHEN salient and were capable of counterattacking in force at any time. Enemy air activity was negligible. In the AACHEN sector no enemy tanks have been reported. The closest panzer unit is the 11th Pz Div approx 10 miles to the NW. The 21 Pz Div has been identified approx 40 miles to the SE. In the SAARLAUTERN sector the enemy's attitude is strictly defensive, there is little activity and very light artillery and mortar fire.

c. Estimate of enemy losses during period as a result of DD action only:

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| 3 Tanks | 2 20 nests |
| 4 107 guns | 1 Church steeple (M) |
| 1 towed gun | 5 Strong points |
| 1 Good car | Casualties - 75 (est) |

d. Prisoners captured: None.

e. In the AACHEN sector, morale was generally high initially, though high during the initial phases of the enemy offensive, began to get lower and lower during the period. The enemy was generally good fighters but there were numerous examples of a shortage of gasoline and in many cases, food. Ammunition was generally sufficient.



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little is known of the enemy in the ZAARLAGEK sector except that they seem content to hold their STRICKING LINE positions with as little activity as possible.

3. OWN OPERATIONS:

a. Forces Engaged: Throughout the period up until 29 Jan 45 the 81st TD Bn was attached to the 26th Inf Div, assigned to III Corps, Third Army. From 28 Jan 45 to the close of period the 81st TD Bn was attached to the 26th Inf Div, assigned to XX Corps, Third Army. Up until 8 Jan 45 the 26th Inf Div was on our left flank, and from that date to close of period the 8th Div Group was on our left for a few days and the 80th Inf Div. The III Corps was on our right flank with the 80th Inf Div on their left.

b. Reserves: During most of period one pl of the TD Co not in the line was in reserve. The organic AT guns of the Div and tanks of the 726th Tk Bn gave additional support to the operations.

c. Summary of Operations: During the greater portion of the period the 81st TD Bn was attached to the 26th Inf Div which was counter-attacking the Southern Flank of the German offensive in the northern part of LUXEMBOURG, commonly known as the ANDERSEN salient.

On 1 Jan 45 Co A 2d pl moved to position 1 of RYERUM at P671800; 1st pl in position #1 NAVIGNE P663407; 2d pl at BOHNAK P673406 in defense of Div CP. On 2 1st pl fired 200 rds 80 mil on enemy foot troops and MG from its position via KIRCHENHEID P710406. Result unknown. One section of 2d pl at KIRCHENHEID, other section attached to 26th Regt Tr at NAVIGNE. 2d pl in pos 2 of KIRCHENHEID P661510. On 3 1st pl in RYERUM P663402; 2nd & 3rd pl in position in NAVIGNE guarding road net. On 4 1st pl moved to via of KIRCHENHEID P703401 and began manning CP's via BOHNAK P671806 and via KIRCHENHEID P664408. 2d pl manning CP's via KIRCHENHEID P707409. 2d pl moved to via BOHNENHEID P708472 and continued with road security patrols between Div and Regt's CP's.

On 5 Jan 45, Co A 2d pl relieved 2d pl and took up pos at P663002. 2d pl took over defense of Div CP at BOHNAK. Co B 2d pl moved to 2d Pla, 104 Inf Regt and moved in support of Inf to positions #1 of BOHNAK at P670210. The 2d sec 2d pl was also attached to 2d Pla, 104 Inf Regt and moved to positions #2 of BOHNAK at P670217. One destroyer of 2d pl Co G moved at 0600 hrs with Inf Co of 228th Inf Regt to pos at P660104 to furnish flank guard. This gun fired 20 rds 80 mil and 600 rds 80 mil on Inf and MG nests located P660103 destroying 2 MG's and inflicting an estimated 20 casualties, killed and wounded.

On 5 Jan Co A 2d pl placed in support of 2d Pla, 104 Inf Regt, 1st sec of 2d pl remained at P670500 and 2d sec moved #1 of BOHNAK to pos at P660111. On 6 2d pl rec concentration of mortar fire in NAVIGNE killing Cpl William E. Diamond and wounding Sgt Jim S. Karpeth and Pvt John L. Cannon. On 6 2d pl manning CP's via KIRCHENHEID P707409, via KIRCHENHEID P703402 and at P700402, CP of KIRCHENHEID. On 7 Jan 228th Inf Regt in process of relieving 101 Inf Regt. On 8 2d pl fired 22 rds 80 mts into town of KIRCHENHEID w/ unknown results. On 9 attached to 228th Inf Regt placed 1st pl in direct support of 1st Pla. 2d pl in dir sup of 2d Pla moved to via KIRCHENHEID P663408. 2d pl in direct support of 2d Pla moved to pos 3 of BOHNAK at P660008. On 10 rotated plas, 1 moved to P670217. 2d sec of 2d pl and 2d pl moved to KIRCHENHEID P710408. One destroyer of 2d sec 2d pl Co 3 hit by arty fire wounding Lt Rooden who was evacuated.

On 8 Jan 1st pl Co A attached to 2d Pla to guard left flank of Div. Pl remained in NAVIGNE. True burst over one destroyer of 2d pl Co A seriously wounding Alex A. Lonsire (Pvt). On 9 1st pl moved to pos 2 of BOHNAK at P660008. 2d pl moved to pos 3 of BOHNAK at P670210. One destroyer from 2d pl at 1000 hrs fired 18 rds 80 mts from hull down pos at P660010 at a camouflaged pos at P660017 from which an M tank had been firing into friendly infantry positions. Black smoke was seen to come from the position and personnel from 2d Pla 228th Inf Regt confirmed an M tank was knocked out. 2d pl moved at 1700 hrs to KIRCHENHEID w/ 2d Pla which was placed in Regt's 1 reserve. During day 2 destroyers of 2d pl hit by mortar fire but damage was slight - no casualties. One 2d pl CP at KIRCHENHEID directed arty fire disabling one enemy M gun, destroyed one enemy tank (type unknown), and knocked out one towed gun (cal unknown).

On 9 Jan Co A 2d pl moved one sec to positions #1 of BOHNAK at P670210 and at 1000 hrs one destroyer fired 800 rds of 80 mil at an M command car destroying it and killing its two occupants. At 1000 hrs one destroyer from 1st pl Co 3 fired 50 rds 80 mts from positions at P660007 at an activity in via of woods at P660110. Results

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unknown. 2d pl Co A moved to positions via KAMMENZERSTR. On 7 Jan Co A (less one pl) attached to 2d 101 as per Frag 0 236 at 0900 hrs. On 8 Jan 48 Co A CP and 1st pl A moved to sector of 101 Inf Regt. CP to KAMMENZERSTR, 1st pl in pos at P612494. 2d pl moved to pos around KAMMENZER for defense of Div CP. As per Frag 0 of 0900 hrs, CP 101 dissolved and Co A (less 2d pl) attached to 2d KONT. In present location. As per Frag 0 of 0900 hrs, CP 101 dissolved and Co A (less 2d pl) attached to 104 Inf Regt. The 3d sec of 2d pl and 2d pl took over pos of 1st pl at P672617. 1st pl moved to KAMMENZER, 2d pl moved at 0800 hrs to KAMMENZER in Reserve pos. As per Frig 0 Co A (less 2d pl) attached to 2d 10th Inf Regt. 2d pl moved to KAMMENZER in Reserve under Co control, 3d pl Co A also under Co control. Then Co 2d pl withdrew CP from KAMMENZER and pl CP moved with Co CP at KAMMENZER to KARLS.

On 9 Jan 26th Inf Div and TR 40227 jumped off inatk at 1000 hrs Co A 2d pl in opt of 2d Da, 27 KONT, moved to pos at P612497. One destroyer struck AT mine and temporarily damaged. 1st sec 2d pl Co A moved to pos via KAMMENZER at 1400 hrs in pos under Co control. Co C (less 2d pl) attached to 26th Regt Tr and moved to via KAMMENZER. Then Co 1st pl moved to KAMMENZER and established CP's in sector of TR 40227 P614494 and P612494. 2d pl moved to via KAMMENZER-KARLS and continued to man CP's via KONT P672603 and via KAMMENZER-KARLS P706203. On 10 Jan Co A rotated 2d & 2d pl's in pos. 2d pl in KAMMENZER in defense of Div CP. 2d pl in pos at P672603. Co A 2d pl and 2d sec of 2d pl moved in opt of Inf to pos at P672617. Co C 1st pl moved to pos covering road network at KONT KAMMENZER in opt of 1st Da 228th Inf Regt from pos at P642623. On 11 Jan 48, Co A 1st pl in opt of 2d Da, 101st Inf Regt moved to pos at P612497. Co C 1st pl moved to pos via KONT P672603; 2d pl moved steeps to P672622. Then Co 1st pl withdrew CP at P612494 and established CP's at P612494 and P612491. 2d pl CP at KAMMENZER moved to P672603.

On 12 Jan, Co A 2d pl opted 2d Da, 101 Inf Regt in mapping up area to final objective. As per Frag 0 248 at 1330 hrs, Co A (less 2d pl) pulled fr attachment to 101 Inf Regt and reverted to Co control. Co A 2d A 1st pls moved to assembly area at KAMMENZER. Co C 2d pl moved in opt of Inf and took up pos at P672603. Then Co 1st pl withdrew CP's at P612494 and P612491 and established an CP at P672603. On 13 Jan 48, Co A (less 2d pl) moved at 0800 hrs to assembly area via KAMMENZER P642623. As per Frag 0 247, 1 sec Co A attached to 26th Regt Tr and 2d sec of 2d pl moved at 1400 hrs to KAMMENZER, Co C CP moved to DAVIDEN at 1700 hrs. 1 sec of 2d pl moved to positions at P622624, other sec to pos of readiness in DAVIDEN. One sec 1st pl moved to pos covering road network at P642624, one sec moved to pos of readiness in DAVIDEN. As per Frag 0 247, one pl Co C in Div Reg reverted to Co control and one sec of Co attached to 26th Regt Tr moved to reserve pos at KAMMENZER. As per same order 2d pl Co A reverted to Co which was attached to 104th Inf Regt. 1st & 2d sec of 2d pl Co A rotated positions, first sec to P672617 & 2d position to KAMMENZER. Then Co 1st pl withdrew its CP's and moved to DAVIDEN P706203, 2d pl moved to KONT KAMMENZER P672603. One t-ton vehicle 2d pl strafed by unidentified aircraft, damaging 1 t-ton vehicle. 2d pl held fr mission of road patrol.

On 14 Jan Co A CP moved to KONT KAMMENZER P672603, 2d pl moved to via KONT. 1st pl held 2d pl in pos via KAMMENZER for defense of Div CP. 2d pl moved to via KONT. 2d sec 2d pl Co A moved to pos at P606494 and 1st sec joined it at same point in opt of 1st Da 104th Inf Regt. 2d pl moved at 1400 hrs to KAMMENZER. Co C 1st pl in pos covering road network at P606494; 2d pl moved to via KONT P612492; 2d pl moved to DAVIDEN P642624 at 1400 hrs. Then Co CP and 1st pl moved to LUDWIGSHAFEN P674471; 2d pl moved to KAMMENZER & KONT to perform maintenance; 2d pl moved to LUDWIGSHAFEN P662642 at 1700 hrs. 2d pl combined to man CP's at P672603 and via KAMMENZER P706203; 1st pl established CP at P612492. On 15 Jan Co A 2d pl moved to pos at P622621. 1st sec 2d pl Co A held 1st pl in pos at P606494 and 1st pl moved to pos of readiness at KONT. Then Co 2d pl began camouflage (snow) painting of Da vehicles. On 16 Jan, 1st sec of 2d pl Co A held 2d pl at DAVIDEN P642624 at 1700 hrs. 2d pl returned to pos of readiness in DAVIDEN P642624. Then Co 2d pl held 2d pl and began painting CP's at P672603 and via KAMMENZER P706203. 2d pl moved to KAMMENZER to perform maintenance.

On 17 Jan as per Frag 0 244 of 0900 hrs, Co A (-) held from attachment to 101 Inf Regt; one sec 2d pl held fr attachment to 26th Regt Tr; 1st pl held fr attachment to 26th Div Da, and entire company attached to 104th Inf Regt. 1st pl moved to pos at P692626. 1 sec of 2d pl moved to KAMMENZER and joined rest of pl. 2d pl moved to KAMMENZER P672604. Co A CP moved to KONT. As per Frag 0 244, Co A held fr attachment to 104th Inf Regt; one pl attached to 26th Div Da Co, one sec attached to 26th Regt Tr; a

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remainder of Co A placed under Co control. 1st sec 1st pl moved to 26th Regt Tr and remained in 26TH REGT DIV. 2d pl moved to 104TH DIV and took up pos in defense of Div C. The 2d sec of 1st pl moved to assembly area via E102 0101 L4 0101. As per Trng C 854, one pl Co A stood to 101st Inf Regt and 1st pl moved to pos 3 of HILL 101 at 0700 hrs.

Upon recommendation of the Cmdr, Co B & Div approved policy of placing a TD Co in direct support of attacking Inf Regts, the remaining TD Cos in general support thereby increasing flexibility of TD Tr and fixed responsibility. Consequently, on 18 Jan 45, as per Trng C 287 of 1100 hrs, Co A raid fr stand to 104th Inf Regt and placed in direct support of Regt. As per same order Co B 2d pl raid fr stand to 26 Div Hq Co, but remained at 26TH REGT to guard Div C, 1st sec 1st pl raid fr stand to 26th Reg Tr and placed in opt of Trng; and remainder of Co A placed in general opt of Div. As per Trng C 287 Co C raid fr stand to 26TH and 101st Inf Regts and placed in direct opt of Regts. Then Co 2d pl moved off from 26TH REGT to P700403 and continued to pos C at P670403. 1st pl remaining off at P666203. On 19 Jan Co C 2nd pl of 2 K10's and 1st sec of 2d pl moved at 0000 hrs to indirect fire pos at P661503 in opt of 262 FA Regt. At 1400 hrs pl began 3 A 1 firing unobserved on 10 concentrations. At close of period this pl had fired 40 rds HE. On 20 Jan Co A 1st pl moved to 322L, 2d pl to 26TH REGT, 3d pl to P664503 to opt atk of 101 Inf Regt. Co B 2d pl moved w/ Div Hq Co to RAVENNA, 1st pl moved w/ 26th Reg Tr to via BONAN. Co C 1st, 2d, and 3d pls moved to 26TH REGT, prepared to support atk of 26th Inf Regt. 2d pl and 1st sec 2d pl fired 50 rds M7 indirect fire before being held at 1400 hrs. Then Co withdrew off at P700403 and established Opt's at P666403 and P677803.

On 21 Jan 45 Co A in opt of 101 Inf Regt moved 1st and 2d pls via bridge at P666403 to P666543 and P666545. Co B 1st pl in opt of 26th Reg Tr moved to P718476, 2d pl to 26TH REGT, Co C off moved to 104TH DIV. Co C off moved to P666543 and all pls crossed river at P666543 in opt of 322 Inf Regt. 2d pl fired 6 rds HE at enemy foot troops firing from P644800 at 500 yds range. Results unknown. Then Co moved Opt's at P666543, P666555, and P666550, maintained liaison with adjacent units. Pls pl cleared roads via P663803. On 22 Jan 45, Co C and Hq Co moved to BONAN at 1400 hrs. Then Co's advanced forward in opt of Inf; no enemy contacted. Then Co established Opt's at P670404, P677803, P666504, and P666543. On 23 Jan 45, Co C moved to VILLE at 0900 hrs. Got Heated Master. On A, killed by shell fragments at P718476. On 24 Jan 26th Inf Div continued attack at 0900 hrs. Co A 3d pl fired 30 rds HE at enemy pos from via P732070. Results could not be observed. Pl later fired 4 rds HE and 8 rds APG at range of 4000 yds at 2 enemy vehicles. Friendly troops reported 2 vehicles, believed to be SP guns, knocked out. At 1300 hrs Co C 1st pl fired 18 rds HE into enemy troops and houses in 262 FA, range 3000 yds. Houses left burning and there were several casualties. Later 1st pl fired 2 rds APG at enemy tank located at P780608, range 2500 yds, and tank was left burning. At 1300 hrs 2d pl fired 2 rds APG and 6 rds HE at tank, range 2500 yds. Results unknown. Then Co established Opt's at P780604, P780606, and P780614.

On 25 Jan 45, Co A 3d pl destroyed one SP gun, and unknown at P780604. Then Co had two t-ton vehicles shot up by 81 & 82 fire at P700710. Vehicles were recovered with slight damage. On 26 Jan Co A 3d pl fired 7 rds APG and 8 rds HE into church steeple and houses in town of KARLSRUHE P601420, destroying church steeple and neutralizing fire coming from houses. Then Co 1st pl established Opt at P602403. As per Trng C 280, Co B stood to 104th Inf Regt at 0000 hrs. On 27 Jan 45, Co A moved to assembly area via E102. Co B began move w/ 104 Inf Regt at 1400 hrs to via BONAN, France. Co C 1st & 2d pls moved to assembly area via E102 at 1400 hrs. Then Co held at 1800 hrs and entire Co moved to via BONAN.

On 28 Jan, Co A stood to 101 Inf Regt moved from E102 to assembly area via BONAN, France, at 1015 hrs. Co B raid elements of Co A, 0070K to SA in KARLSRUHE, Germany at 1830 hrs. Co B off located at Q644700; one sec 1st pl took up ready pos at Q282077; 2d sec at Q622801; one sec of 2d pl took up ready positions at Q60011, 2d sec at Q281077; 2d pl took up ready pos at Q60008. Co C stood to 26th Inf Regt moved w/ Regt to assembly area via KARLSRUHE, Germany. In C, Hq Co & Then Co left E102 at 1700 hrs and moved by way of E102P601, E102, P602403 to 3M102, Germany, approximately 25 miles. On 29 Jan 45, Co's A, B, & C raid fr stand to Regts. Co A placed in general opt of Div; Co B placed in direct opt of 104th Inf Regt; Co C in direct opt of 26th Inf Regt. On 30 Jan 45, Co A moved to assembly area via E102 at 1800 hrs. Co C 2d pl moved to DIFFERTHUS P697710. Then Co 2d pl moved to KARLSRUHE and established Opt at Q622806. Pls P2 emplacing mutually in vehicle. On 31 Jan 45,

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Co's A, B, & C - no change. From the 2d pl moved to DIFFERDINGEN at 0900 hrs and established CP in via MAASTRICHT 6212740.

d. Results: At end of period the situation was more or less static with very little activity on our or enemy part. The 26th Inf Div had a 17,000 yd frontage including the MAASTRICHT bridgehead which required defensive positions on the part of its troops. During the period, the 116th TD Bn provided anti-tank protection for the 26th Inf Div at all times and supported the attack of the Div closely with direct fire, destroying 3 enemy tanks (type unknown). 3 SP guns, 1 command car, 2 MG nests, and 1 observation post besides inflicting many casualties upon the enemy. Our 2nd Co CP's observed and directed Arty fires destroying one enemy tank (type unknown), 1 SP gun and 1 towed gun (cal unknown). The forced march of the 81st TD Bn of over 50 miles from via MAASTRICHT, Germany during night of 20 Dec 1944 and the immediate engagement the following day with the 2d Inf Div was directly instrumental in stopping the ABBEVILLE salient, containing it, and through subsequent Corps attacks in hurling the Germans back into the SIEGBURG LINE. The close support of the best '1 Combat teams by the TD Co's was a major factor in the success of the operations. At close of operations, TD Co's were astride the Mayline Ridge paralleling the LUXEMBOURG-GERMANY frontier. Without opportunity for preparation this Bn in two months supported the 5th Inf in its capture of MULHUSSEN, their attack to drive the Germans out of France, the enlargement of the SIEGBURG bridgehead in the SIEGBURG LINE, a forced march of 30 miles and immediate employment with the 26th Inf Div against the ABBEVILLE salient in severe winter weather, the reduction of this salient and the return on 28 Dec 1944 to via MAASTRICHT, Germany. These accomplishments attest to the combat efficiency, morale, maintenance and administrative efficiency and has established a standard believed unsurpassed.

4. SUPPLY AND EVACUATION:

a. Summary of supply activity during period and factors affecting flow of supply. The period covered by this report, the Bn was attached to the 26th Inf Div. The various supply agencies of the Div supplied the Bn with the exception of Class III, Class V, and Ordnance Class II which were obtained from the nearest Corps or Army installations. Ordnance requisitions, supply and replacements were handled by the 507th Heavy Truck Co of the 56th Ordnance Bn. Rations for the month averaged 68% 2 and 32% 10 in 1. Rations were issued to the Co's daily. 2 rations were consumed by all personnel when conditions warranted. Co's requisition on Bn for all supplies which are secured as rapidly as possible from the proper supply agencies. Motor maintenance and parts supply was handled by the Bn Mater Officer. The replacement of H-10's or motors for same have been very critical. At the close of the period the Bn is short 9 each H-10's. The 507th Ordnance Heavy Tank Co provided third echelon maintenance, first and second echelon maintenance was performed by the Bn Mater maintenance pl and Co motor sections. Ammunition: Basic load maintained by replacement as it expended. Some winter clothing was provided most needy troops.

b. Status of Supply and Evacuation at close of period:

BRANCH	ON HAND
Ordnance	70%
Quartermaster	100%
Medical	100%
Chemical Warfare	100%
Engineer	100%
Signal	100%



Major critical items short are as follows: 9 each H-10's and 3 each tracks, 6-ton.

c. All the supply and evacuation have been under extreme condition of snow, cold, and darkness, there were no instances of failure. This close and resourceful support has been an innumerable factor in the success of the operations.

C. L. Hale

C. L. HALE,
Lieutenant Colonel, Infantry,
REINFORCING.

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